

It's All About the Process
CSC 4700 Software Engineering

Lecture 2

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It's all about the process

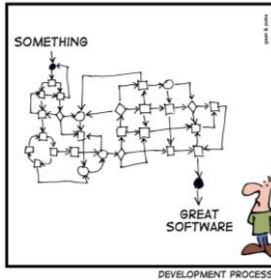
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The Software Engineering Project

- Project origins: Client, start-up, corporate, brainstorming
- Organizing a team: hiring, responsibilities, specialties, pay
- Process:
 - Design & Architecture: hardware, languages, tools, details
 - Tools: design, compilers, IDEs, version control, project management
 - Specification: what does it do? how do we know it works?
 - Development: team roles, tasks, meetings, progress
 - Milestones: daily, weekly, monthly, etc.
 - Documentation: the spec, release notes, comments, user manuals
 - Quality Assurance: testing, verification & validation
 - Packaging & Delivery
 - Maintenance & Support
 - Marketing & Sales

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The Big Picture



What is Software Engineering?

- ▶ Not exactly a real term
- ▶ More than simply writing code
- ▶ Process of creating and maintaining software
 - ▶ No standards or requirements
 - ▶ Varies wildly from project to project
- ▶ Skills applicable beyond writing software

Facets of Software Engineering

- ▶ Requirements
- ▶ Design & Architecture
- ▶ Implementation
- ▶ Quality Assurance
- ▶ Documentation
- ▶ Packaging & Delivery
- ▶ Maintenance & Support



Requirements

- ▶ What are we trying to build?
- ▶ Who wants us to build it?
- ▶ What do they want from the product?
- ▶ What do they *actually* want from the product?
- ▶ How do we verify we gave them what they asked for?

Design & Architecture

- ▶ How do we make it future-proof (as much as possible?)
- ▶ How do we make it maintainable for future developers?
- ▶ What changes do we know are coming?
- ▶ What changes do we *think* are coming?

Infrastructure: Tools

- ▶ What technologies should we use?
 - ▶ New hotness + lack of maturity
 - ▶ Old and boring + well-rounded feature set
- ▶ How do we make it quickly?
- ▶ Are there existing products that can be leveraged?
 - ▶ Are they actively maintained/supported?
 - ▶ Can we expand it later?
 - ▶ How do we not break it in the future?

Implementation Topics

- ▶ Advanced topics covered in class
 - ▶ Configuration
 - ▶ Logging
 - ▶ Scalability
 - ▶ Concurrency
 - ▶ Technical Debt
 - ▶ Internationalization

Quality Assurance

- ▶ Does it work?
- ▶ No, really, does it actually work?
- ▶ How does it hold up under...
 - ▶ extended use?
 - ▶ large scale?
 - ▶ dumb users?
- ▶ How do we not kill our QA team in the process?

Documentation

- ▶ Will users know how to use it?
- ▶ Is the code documented so I can read it six months from now?
- ▶ Is the code documented so someone else can read it six hours from now?
- ▶ Are the APIs documented for integration partners?
- ▶ Is the documentation still accurate?
- ▶ Was it ever accurate in the first place?

Packaging & Delivery

- ▶ How do we get it to our customers?
- ▶ How will they install it?
- ▶ How will we patch older releases?
 - ▶ Automated?
 - ▶ Manual?
 - ▶ Data Loss?
 - ▶ Production Downtime?

Maintenance & Support

- ▶ What do users do when they have a problem?
 - ▶ Bug trackers, mailing lists, live chat, etc.
- ▶ How do they contact us?
- ▶ How long will we support older releases?
- ▶ How do we triage bugs and decide what to patch?
